

14.—Grading of the Live Stock from several Provinces of Canada, Marketed at the Stock-Yards, calendar year 1929.

Live Stock and Grade.	Quebec.	Ontario.	Manitoba.	Saskatchewan.	Alberta.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Cattle—						
Steers, 1,200 lb. and up. good	5	10,114	501	1,856	3,923	16,406
Steers, 1,000-1,200 lb. good	1,239	23,856	2,707	5,883	11,519	50,244
Steers, 1,000 lb. up. common	1,652	12,972	1,758	3,905	6,790	27,290
Steers, 700-1,000 lb. good	502	39,292	4,154	5,758	6,020	55,761
Steers, 700-1,000 lb. common	2,916	21,714	2,905	5,074	5,221	38,107
Heifers. good	441	41,634	6,678	9,794	10,795	69,410
Heifers. medium	709	15,116	4,788	7,949	7,443	36,049
Heifers. common	2,535	16,762	4,260	6,006	5,125	34,990
Cows. good	2,503	27,083	10,920	15,513	17,756	73,843
Cows. medium	9,448	42,016	9,524	11,698	11,106	84,016
Bulls. good	328	4,729	1,822	2,866	2,567	12,325
Bulls. common	9,424	10,140	2,559	3,614	2,141	28,317
Camers and cutters. good	13,987	23,887	7,613	7,885	7,582	66,117
Stockers, under 800 lb. good	76	5,124	12,029	18,908	19,309	54,446
Stockers, under 800 lb. medium	2,385	12,038	15,327	17,655	15,681	63,086
Feeders, 800 lb. up. good	60	7,899	8,695	13,267	10,788	40,704
Feeders, 800 lb. up. medium	499	4,963	5,325	6,539	6,465	23,841
Unclassified. medium	2,151	3,081	222	1,096	1,757	8,380
Totals, Cattle.	59,990	332,429	181,787	145,216	156,983	783,248
Calves—						
Good veal	8,105	62,328	13,218	11,981	16,738	112,438
Common veal	49,361	78,721	14,927	14,065	18,451	176,626
Grass	61,168	10,522	—	539	187	80,659
Totals, Calves.	118,634	151,571	28,145	26,605	35,376	369,723
Hogs—						
Select bacon	4,206	77,944	18,929	13,321	16,641	131,263
Bacon	7,259	45,232	11,425	11,531	14,746	90,329
Butchers	6,096	14,116	18,857	35,872	47,554	122,636
Thick smooth	13,501	128,963	45,776	83,321	99,677	373,168
Heavies	3,256	9,940	9,329	21,045	13,553	57,389
Ex. heavies	614	1,191	4,555	9,313	2,415	18,174
Shop hogs	7,215	20,193	8,555	12,654	16,264	59,533
Lights and feeders	6,556	10,509	21,045	40,230	25,620	104,282
Roughs	163	229	316	834	476	2,045
Sows, No. 1	752	2,480	4,101	10,203	7,201	24,868
Sows, No. 2	838	8,271	3,642	6,048	6,056	25,153
Stags	137	869	481	1,086	515	3,143
Unclassified	2,490	6,182	263	633	11,187	20,755
Totals, Hogs.	53,053	327,119	147,274	246,091	255,905	1,032,738
Sheep and Lambs—						
Lambs. Good handy weight	46,425	160,576	19,869	11,862	27,088	269,795
Lambs. Good heavy	28,870	4,102	772	810	2,934	42,256
Lambs. Common	33,743	15,360	9,156	5,049	3,662	74,086
Bucks	30,736	19,037	849	602	237	52,751
Sheep. Good heavy	255	1,529	863	3,861	2,335	8,976
Sheep. Good handy weight	3,744	17,925	4,389	15,505	6,420	48,123
Sheep. Common	9,839	6,299	1,648	1,226	2,041	22,105
Unclassified	11,376	1,036	3	1,432	9,332	24,668
Totals, Sheep and Lambs.	161,988	224,864	37,548	40,447	54,049	542,760

*Totals include small numbers from other sources.

Slaughtering and Meat-packing.—The tendency to large scale production in this industry is shown in the summary of census records below. The number of establishments has rapidly dropped off while the industry has grown by leaps and bounds. The concentration of the industry into a comparatively small number of large establishments has resulted in the utilization of by-products and in a marked increase in economy and efficiency of operation. In addition to the